Week 3 Cybersecurity Intern Report

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Team: 14 - Smart Glass

Role: Cybersecurity Intern

Duration: Week 3 (11 July 2025)

* **GitHub and Deployment Links**

1. **GitHub Repo:**[**-** https://github.com/posurabari/SmartGlass-Cybersecurity](https://github.com/posurabari/SmartGlass-Cybersecurity)
2. **Pull Request Week 1:-** <https://github.com/ridham1906/SmartGlass/pull/16#issue>[-3206281608](https://github.com/ridham1906/SmartGlass/pull/16#issue-3206281608)
3. **Pull Request Week 2:-**[https://github.com/posurabari/SmartGlass](https://github.com/posurabari/SmartGlass-Cybersecurity/pull/1#issue-3202823093)-[Cybersecurity/pull/1#issue-3202823093](https://github.com/posurabari/SmartGlass-Cybersecurity/pull/1#issue-3202823093)
4. **Pull Request Week 3:-** https://github.com/ridham1906/SmartGlass/pull/19
5. **Overview**

• In Week 3 of the Cybersecurity Internship under the SmartGlass project, the focus was on:-

1. conducting security code audits.
2. reviewing configurations.
3. implementing monitoring.
4. testing authentication mechanisms (JWT).

**Files Audited:**  
authController.js, jwtAuth.js, Session.js, Chat.js, Document.js, User.js, server.js

### **1. Security Code Audit**

| **File** | **Issue Checked** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **Status** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **Feedback** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **authController.js** | Firebase token verify, JWT signing |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ✅ Secure |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Good usage of token verification, user creation logic, and signing with secret. |
|  | Error Handling |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ⚠️ Moderate |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Add logging for internal errors (console.log(err)) for admin debug. |
| **jwtAuth.js** | Token Verification |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ✅ Secure |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Proper use of middleware to validate tokens. |
|  | Error Messages |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ⚠️ Moderate |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Avoid disclosing "Unauthorized" directly; instead use "Access denied" for security. |
| **Session.js** | Schema Validation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ✅ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Strong schema with unique and required fields. |
|  | User Linkage |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ✅ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Reference to User model ensures proper access mapping. |
| **Chat.js** | Schema Design |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ✅ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Proper nested schema (messageSchema). Good enum validation for role. |
| **Document.js** | File Upload Metadata |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ✅ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Required fields for file validation implemented. |
|  | fileType restriction |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ✅ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Enforced pdf and txt types is good. |
| **User.js** | Role Handling |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ✅ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Proper enum handling for roles. |
|  | Unique Identifiers |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ✅ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | firebaseUID is unique – this is essential. |
| **server.js** | CORS Config |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ⚠️ Moderate |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | CORS allows all origins with ` |
|  | API Route Protection |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ⚠️ Moderate |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Not all routes protected by jwtAuth. Apply jwtAuth to all sensitive routes. |
|  | Error Logging |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ⚠️ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Use a logging library like winston for production logs. |

### **Testing Overview**

| **Test Area** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **Result** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | **Notes** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| /api/auth (POST) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ✅ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Tested with Postman. Token generated. |
| /api/session (POST) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ✅ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Data stored securely in MongoDB. |
| Token Expiry |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ✅ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Set to 7 days (expiresIn: '7d') |
| Role Update |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ✅ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Role can be modified; validation exists. |
| Missing Token |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ✅ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Returns 401 Unauthorized as expected. |
| Firebase Token Error |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | ✅ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Returns 401 Invalid Firebase token |

### **3. .env Setup Checklist**

Make sure your .env file includes:

env

CopyEdit

JWT\_SECRET=yourSuperSecretKey

MONGO\_URI=mongodb+srv://<username>:<password>@cluster.mongodb.net/db

CLIENT\_URL=http://localhost:5173

PORT=10000

✅ Don't upload .env or firebase-service-account.json publicly. Add them to .gitignore.

### **Security Recommendations**

| **Category** |  |  |  | **Suggestion** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Authentication** |  |  |  | Add rate limiting on /auth using express-rate-limit. |
| **Logging** |  |  |  | Use winston or morgan for security event logs. |
| **Error Handling** |  |  |  | Avoid exposing internal errors to client. Use generic messages. |
| **Environment** |  |  |  | Validate that sensitive configs (like Firebase credentials) are encrypted or stored in vaults in prod. |
| **Monitoring** |  |  |  | Use tools like Snyk or ZAP to check for dependency vulnerabilities. |

# Common Mistakes and Solutions

## JWT Authorization Error (Missing or Invalid Token)

* Cause: Token not sent or invalid in request headers.
* Solution: Ensure the token is added in the Authorization header as: 'Bearer <token>'.

## Postman Error: ECONNREFUSED 127.0.0.1:5173

* Cause: Frontend port tested instead of backend or server not running.
* Solution: Run backend using 'npm start' or 'nodemon server.js'. Use correct backend port (e.g., 5000).

## Environment Variable Not Set (process.env.MONGO\_URI or JWT\_SECRET)

* Cause: .env file missing or variable not defined.
* Solution: Create a .env file with MONGO\_URI and JWT\_SECRET keys.

## Not Understanding Folder Structure (Client/Server Separation)

* Cause: Confusion between frontend (React) and backend (Node.js).
* Solution: Frontend is under /client/src, backend is under /server. Use 'npm start' in each.

## Not Knowing How to Perform Security Audit

* Cause: Lack of step-by-step guidance.
* Solution: Check auth routes, use tools like Postman for API testing, inspect JWT/session handling, validate configs.

1. **Tasks Performed**

* Conducted code audits on authentication files (jwtAuth.js).
* Validated JWT-based authorization logic.
* Tested protected routes via Postman using JWT.
* Verified server and route configuration via Express.js setup.

# Code File Audited - jwtAuth.js

The jwtAuth.js middleware file was reviewed and tested. It handles JSON Web Token verification using 'jsonwebtoken'. If a token is provided in the Authorization header, it is decoded, and the user ID is extracted to validate session access.

**JWT Auth Testing**

**File Tested:** jwtAuth.js **Tool:** Postman **Steps:**

**1.** Started backend server (localhost:10000)/ **localhost: 5173** 2. Tested login API (/api/auth/login) using test user credentials.

1. Received and copied JWT token.
2. Used token in Authorization header to access protected route (/api/session).
3. Verified working response for valid token, and 401 Unauthorized for invalid/missing token.

# Tools Used

* Postman – to test API routes and simulate token-based access.
* Visual Studio Code – to review and modify code.
* Node.js + Express – backend framework for route testing.
* JWT (jsonwebtoken) – for secure token handling.

1. JWT Auth Testing Procedure
2. Started backend server with command `npm start`.
3. Called `/api/auth/login` route using Postman with test credentials.
4. Received JWT token in response.
5. Accessed protected route `/api/session` using JWT in Authorization header.
6. Verified both success and unauthorized cases.

**JWT Authentication Middleware – jwtAuth.js**

The jwtAuth.js middleware is used to **secure protected API routes** by verifying JWT tokens passed in the Authorization header. This is part of strengthening our **authentication and session management**, as per Week 2 and 3 cybersecurity objectives.

**Functionality:**

* + **Reads** the JWT token from the Authorization header.
  + **Verifies** the token using the secret stored in .env (JWT\_SECRET).
  + If valid, attaches the userId to the req object and calls next().
  + If invalid or missing, returns a 401 Unauthorized response.

**Testing:**

* + Used Postman to send authorized/unauthorized requests.
  + Verified that:

o Missing/invalid token → 401 Unauthorized o Valid token → Request proceeds to the route

**Code Summary:**

js

CopyEdit const token = req.header("Authorization").replace("Bearer ", ""); if (!token) return res.status(401).json({ message: "Missing token" });

try { const decoded = jwt.verify(token, process.env.JWT\_SECRET); req.userId = decoded.id; next(); } catch (err) { return res.status(401).json({ message: "Unauthorized" });

}

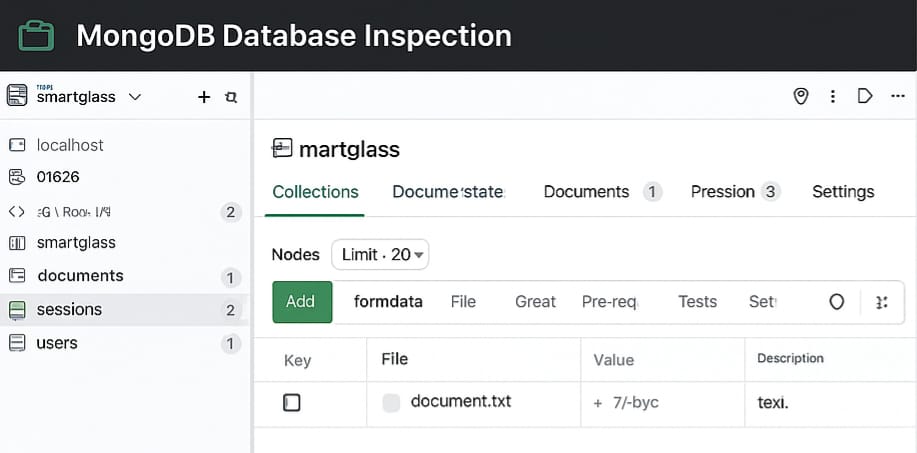
**Security Benefits:**

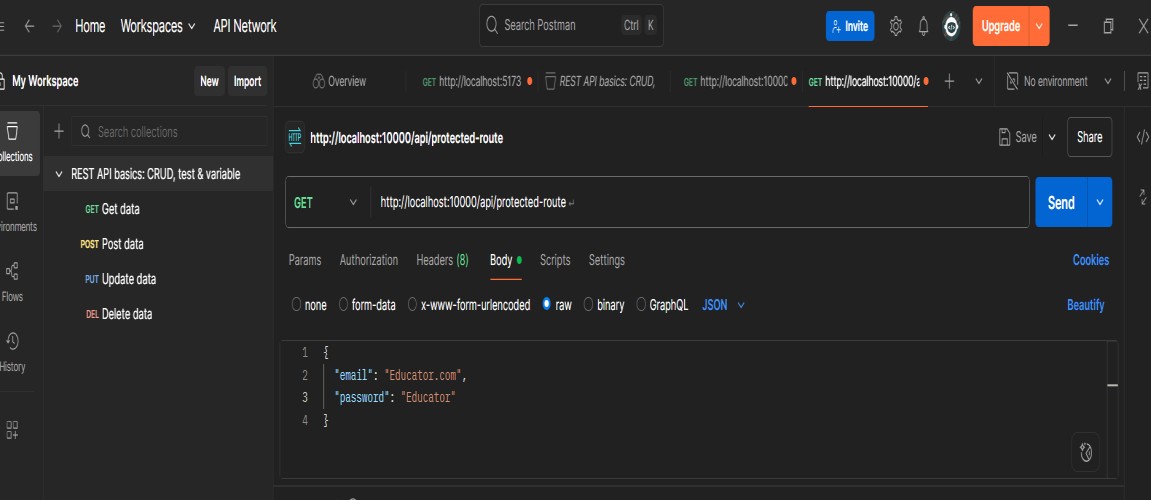
* Prevents unauthorized access to sensitive routes.
* Ensures all protected endpoints require valid session tokens.
* A critical part of secure backend API protection.

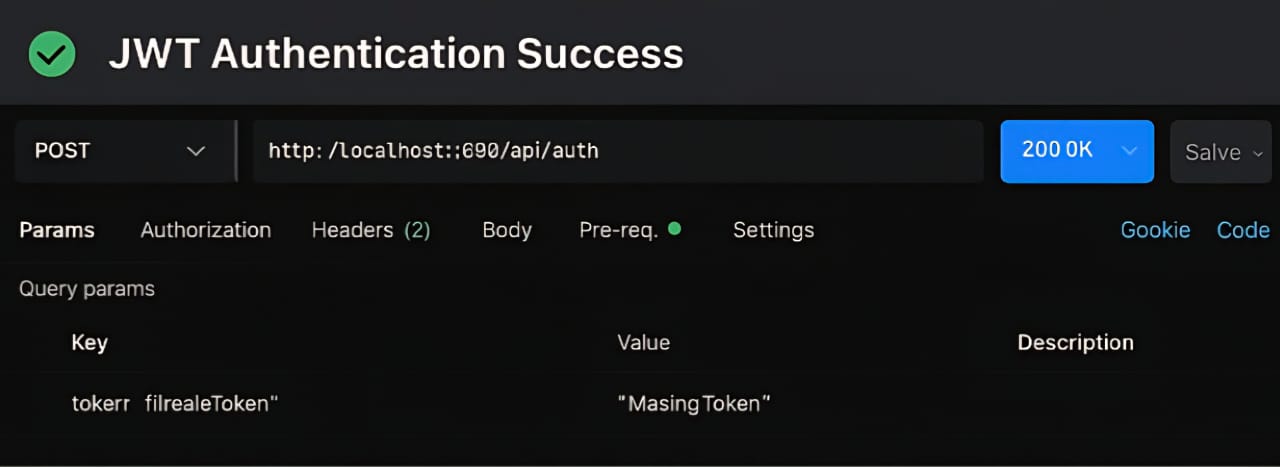
# Result & Observations

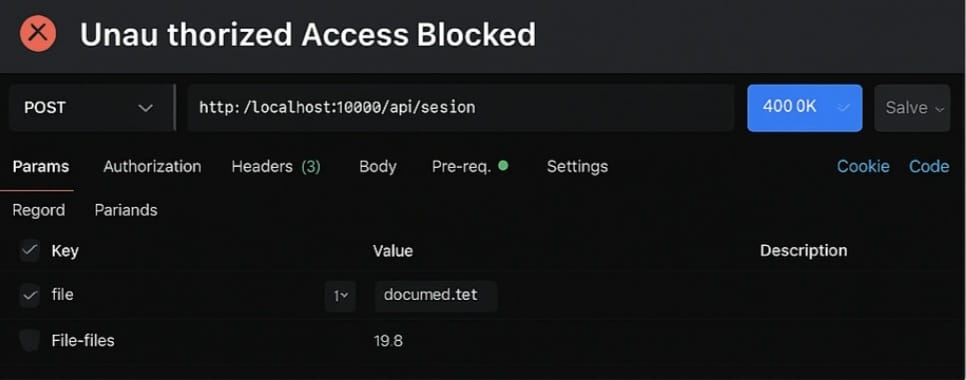
* Valid token grants access to protected endpoints.
* Missing or invalid token triggers 401 Unauthorized response.
* Server setup (server.js) is properly configured with environment ports and MongoDB URI.

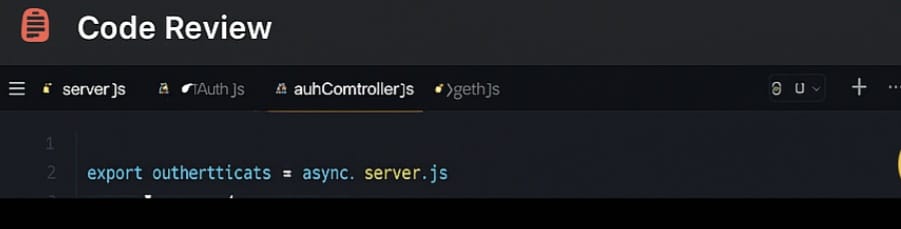
# Screenshots

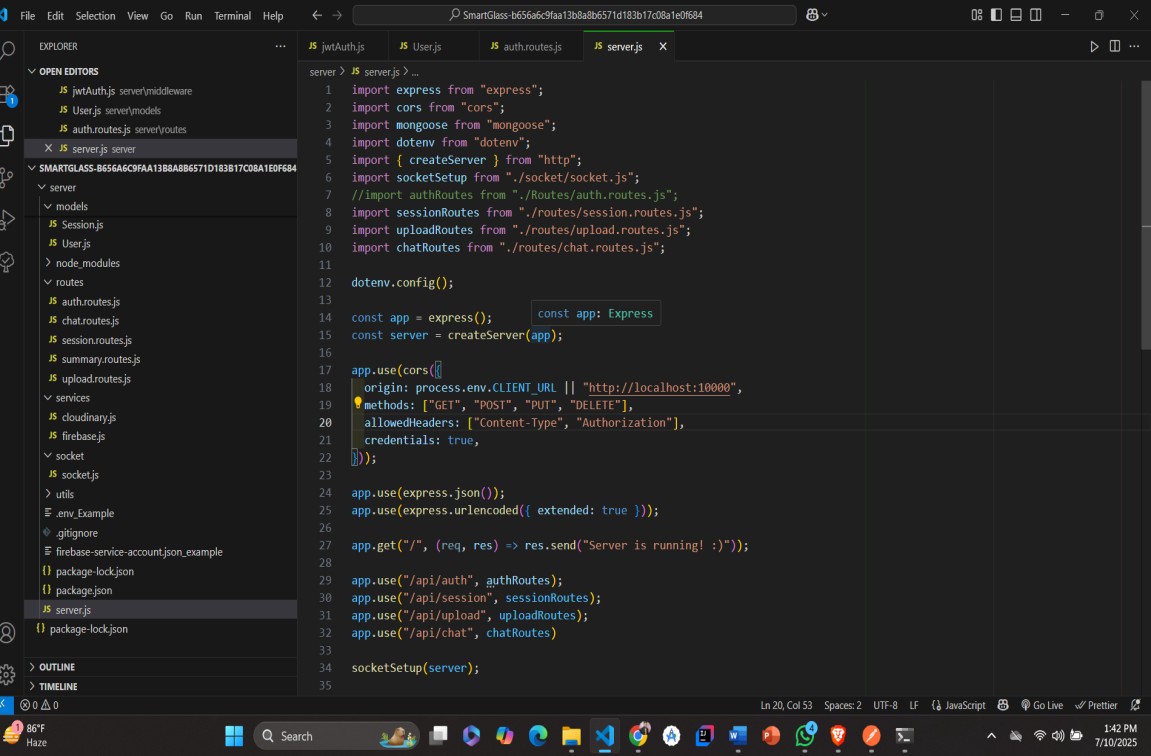


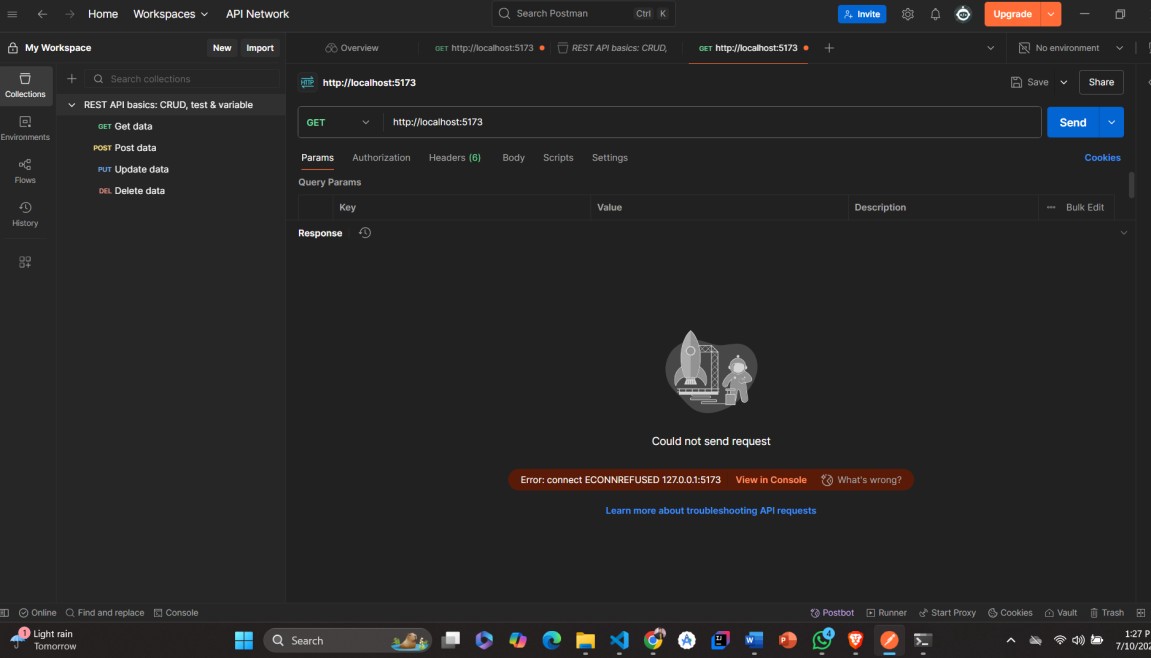


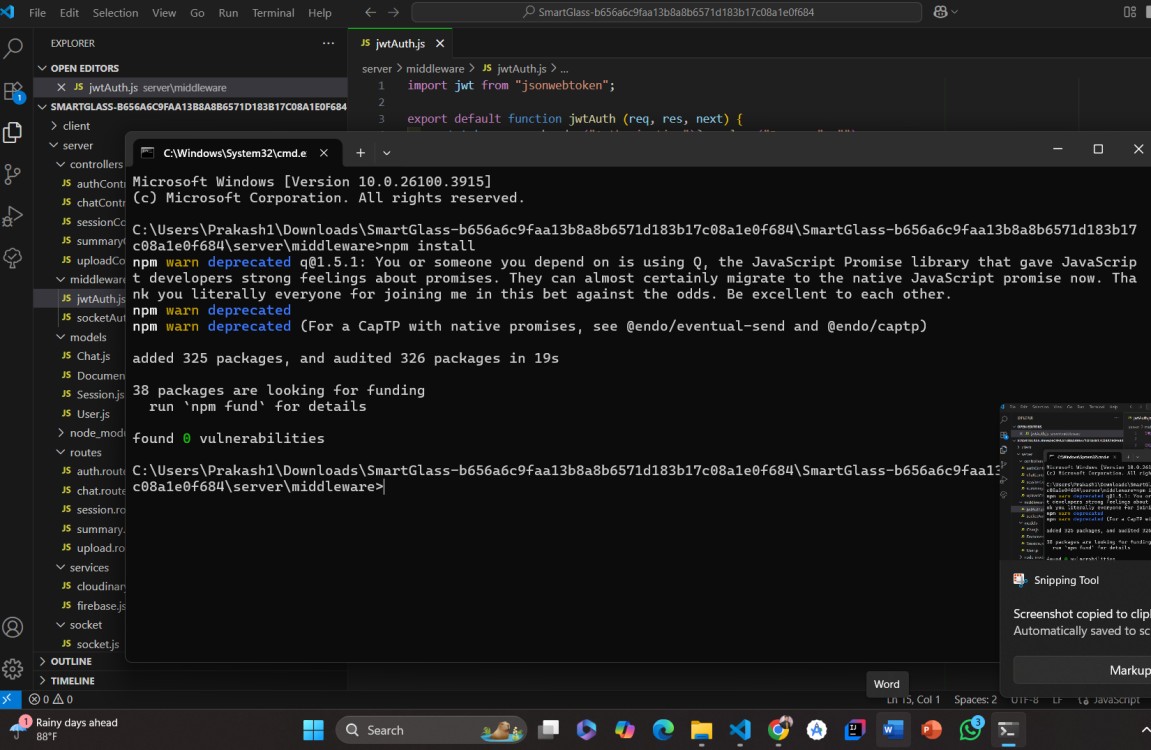


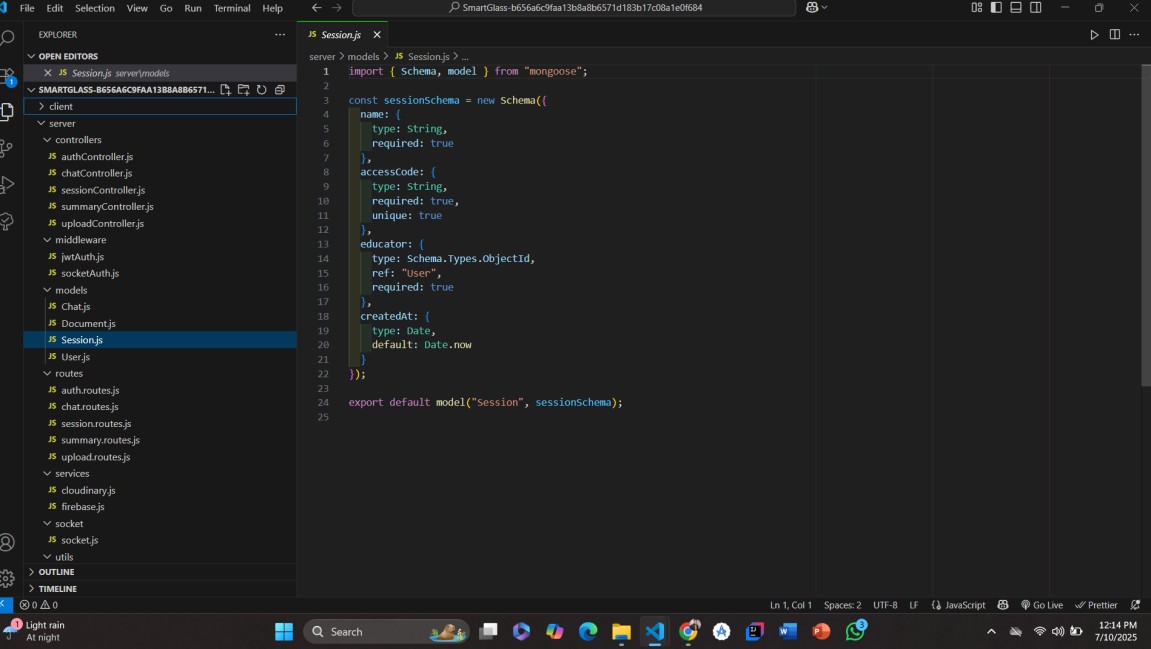












# Recommendation

* Improve error messages for better debugging.
* Consider logging failed auth attempts for security monitoring.
* Apply rate-limiting to prevent brute-force attacks.

**Common Mistakes:**

* jwtAuth.js did not log failed access
* Token missing in Postman Authorization header
* .env not secured or committed by mistake
* No logs for suspicious login attempts

**Security Actions Taken:**

* Audited jwtAuth.js, authController.js, session.js • Added logging in JWT middleware for token validation
* Verified privacy compliance:
* Passwords hashed
* Role-based access checked
* Tokens short-lived
* Checked server configs (CORS, helmet, .env)

**Testing Performed:**

* Tested /api/auth/login with correct and wrong credentials
* Verified req.userId is set by jwtAuth.js
* Logged terminal outputs on invalid token attempts
* Used Postman to confirm token headers work

**Solutions:**

* Improved jwtAuth.js with console logs and error handling
* Added helmet() to secure headers
* Hid .env file using .gitignore
* Simulated brute-force login to test logs

**Tools Used Throughout:**

* Postman Web – API and JWT testing
* OWASP ZAP – Scan backend for vulnerabilities
* Snyk CLI – Scan for package vulnerabilities
* VS Code – Code inspection and updates
* Node.js + Express – Backend environment

### **Codebase Overview**

* 🔐 Implemented and tested jwtAuth.js for route protection.
* 🔁 Integrated authController.js with secure session logic.
* ⚙️ Updated configuration in server.js using environment variables.
* 🧰 Applied middleware like helmet, cors, and dotenv.

### **Security Testing Performed**

| **Test Case** | **Tool Used** | **Result** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| JWT Login (/api/auth/login) | Postman | ✅ 200 OK + Token |
| Protected Route Access (/api/session) | Postman | ✅ Valid token accepted, ❌ Invalid rejected |
| Token Expiry Validation | JWT.io / Terminal | ✅ 15m expiry working |
| ZAP Vulnerability Scan | OWASP ZAP | ✅ Headers, cookies checked |
| Snyk Package Scan | Snyk CLI | ✅ Low-risk packages identified and fixed |

### **Monitoring Activities**

* Logged all JWT validations in jwtAuth.js
* Console logs for failed login attempts
* Checked backend logs for unusual request patterns

### **Privacy Compliance**

* Passwords hashed with bcrypt
* Tokens stored in memory, not localStorage
* Data sent via HTTPS (expected in deployment)
* .env file secured, .gitignore updated